

How to complete a W9

<https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/fw9.pdf>

As shown on your income tax return
Name is required on line 1
Do not leave this line blank

W-9
Form (Rev. October 2018)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification
Go to www.irs.gov/FormW9 for instructions and the latest information.

Give Form to the requester. Do not send to the IRS.

1 Name (as shown on your income tax return). Name is required on this line; do not leave this line blank.

2 Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above

3 Check appropriate box for federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check only one of the following **one** box.

4 Exemptions (codes apply only to certain entities, not individuals; see instructions on page 3):

5 Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.) See instructions.

6 City, state, and ZIP code

7 Last account number(s) here (optional)

Part I Taxpayer Identification Number (TIN)
Enter your TIN in the appropriate box. The TIN provided must match the name given on line 1 to avoid backup withholding. For individuals, this is generally your social security number (SSN). However, for a resident alien, sole proprietor, or disregarded entity, see the instructions for Part I, later. For other entities, it is your employer identification number (EIN). If you do not have a number, see *How to get a TIN*, later.
Note: If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. Also see *What Name and Number to Give the Requester* for guidelines on whose number to enter.

Part II Certification
Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:
1. The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me); and
2. I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and
3. I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and
4. The FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.
Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.

Sign Here
Signature of U.S. person
Date

General Instructions
Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.
Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW9.
Purpose of Form
An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN) which may be your social security number (SSN), individual taxpayer identification number (ITIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following:
• Form 1099-DIV (dividends and capital gains)
• Form 1099-INT (interest earned or paid)
• Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual funds)
• Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds)
• Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers)
• Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions)
• Form 1099-K (merchant card and third party network transactions)
• Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), 1098-T (tuition)
• Form 1099-C (canceled debt)
• Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property)
Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.
If you do not return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you may be subject to backup withholding. See *What is backup withholding*, later.

Cat. No. 10231X Form W-9 (Rev. 10-2018)

If name is different from box 1
Enter the DBA on line 2

Check the appropriate box for federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1.
Only **ONE** of the following seven boxes should be checked.

Enter social security number or Employer identification number.

Only **ONE** of the two boxes should be completed.

The form must be signed and dated. **Forms not signed will be considered invalid.**

How to complete a W8

<https://www.irs.gov/pub/irs-pdf/fw9.pdf>

Form W-8 is filled out by foreign entities (citizens and corporations) in order to claim exempt status from certain tax withholdings. The form is used to declare an entity's status as non-resident alien or foreign national who works outside of the United States. The benefit is that these individuals receive a certain tax treaty status that affords them certain right, such as lower withholdings from dividends paid by US corporations.

Under U.S. tax regulations, a mandatory amount of 30% must be withheld by any company paying a foreign entity conducting business within the U.S. Failure to submit, or submitting an inaccurate document both mean that the foreign company must automatically pay the full 30% tax rate.

There are different types of W-8s:

W-8BEN: This is for individuals to claim foreign status or treaty benefits, or for royalty/passive income.

W-8BEN-E: For foreign entities (businesses, etc.) to claim foreign status, treaty benefits, or document chapter 4 status.

W-8ECI: To be completed by the payer to confirm that all income listed on the form is connected with a US business or trade.

Form **W-8BEN-E**
(Rev. July 2017)
Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

**Certificate of Status of Beneficial Owner for
United States Tax Withholding and Reporting (Entities)**

► For use by entities. Individuals must use Form W-8BEN. ► Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code.
► Go to www.irs.gov/FormW8BENE for instructions and the latest information.
► Give this form to the withholding agent or payer. Do not send to the IRS.

OMB No. 1545-1621

Do NOT use this form for:

- U.S. entity or U.S. citizen or resident W-9
- A foreign individual W-8BEN (Individual) or Form 8233
- A foreign individual or entity claiming that income is effectively connected with the conduct of trade or business within the U.S. (unless claiming treaty benefits) W-8ECI
- A foreign partnership, a foreign simple trust, or a foreign grantor trust (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions for exceptions) W-8IMY
- A foreign government, international organization, foreign central bank of issue, foreign tax-exempt organization, foreign private foundation, or government of a U.S. possession claiming that income is effectively connected U.S. income or that is claiming the applicability of section(s) 115(2), 501(c), 892, 895, or 1443(b) (unless claiming treaty benefits) (see instructions for other exceptions) W-8ECI or W-8EXP
- Any person acting as an intermediary (including a qualified intermediary acting as a qualified derivatives dealer) W-8IMY

Part I Identification of Beneficial Owner

1 Name of organization that is the beneficial owner

2 Country of incorporation or organization

3 Name of disregarded entity receiving the payment (if applicable, see instructions)

4 Chapter 3 Status (entity type) (Must check one box only):

| | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Simple trust | <input type="checkbox"/> Grantor trust | <input type="checkbox"/> Corporation | <input type="checkbox"/> Disregarded entity | <input type="checkbox"/> Partnership |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Central Bank of Issue | <input type="checkbox"/> Tax-exempt organization | <input type="checkbox"/> Complex trust | <input type="checkbox"/> Estate | <input type="checkbox"/> Government |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Private foundation | <input type="checkbox"/> International organization | | | |

If you entered disregarded entity, partnership, simple trust, or grantor trust above, is the entity a hybrid making a treaty claim? If "Yes" complete Part III. ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part III Claim of Tax Treaty Benefits (if applicable). (For chapter 3 purposes only.)

14 I certify that (check all that apply):

a ☐ The beneficial owner is a resident of _____ within the meaning of the income tax treaty between the United States and that country.

b ☐ The beneficial owner derives the item (or items) of income for which the treaty benefits are claimed, and, if applicable, meets the requirements of the treaty provision dealing with limitation on benefits. The following are types of limitation on benefits provisions that may be included in an applicable tax treaty (check only one; see instructions):

| | |
|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Government | <input type="checkbox"/> Company that meets the ownership and base erosion test |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Tax exempt pension trust or pension fund | <input type="checkbox"/> Company that meets the derivative benefits test |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other tax exempt organization | <input type="checkbox"/> Company with an item of income that meets active trade or business test |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Publicly traded corporation | <input type="checkbox"/> Favorable discretionary determination by the U.S. competent authority received |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Subsidiary of a publicly traded corporation | <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify Article and paragraph): _____ |

c ☐ The beneficial owner is claiming treaty benefits for U.S. source dividends received from a foreign corporation or interest from a U.S. trade or business of a foreign corporation and meets qualified resident status (see instructions).

15 **Special rates and conditions** (if applicable—see instructions):
The beneficial owner is claiming the provisions of Article and paragraph _____
of the treaty identified on line 14a above to claim a _____ % rate of withholding on (specify type of income): _____
Explain the additional conditions in the Article the beneficial owner meets to be eligible for the rate of withholding: _____

Part XXX Certification

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined the information on this form and to the best of my knowledge and belief it is true, correct, and complete. I further certify under penalties of perjury that:

- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is the beneficial owner of all the income to which this form relates, is using this form to certify its status for chapter 4 purposes, or is a merchant submitting this form for purposes of section 6050W;
- The entity identified on line 1 of this form is not a U.S. person;
- The income to which this form relates is: (a) not effectively connected with the conduct of a trade or business in the United States, (b) effectively connected but is not subject to tax under an income tax treaty, or (c) the partner's share of a partnership's effectively connected income; and
- For broker transactions or barter exchanges, the beneficial owner is an exempt foreign person as defined in the instructions.

Furthermore, I authorize this form to be provided to any withholding agent that has control, receipt, or custody of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner or any withholding agent that can disburse or make payments of the income of which the entity on line 1 is the beneficial owner.

I agree that I will submit a new form within 30 days if any certification on this form becomes incorrect.

Sign Here

Signature of individual authorized to sign for beneficial owner _____ Print Name _____ Date (MM-DD-YYYY) _____

☐ I certify that I have the capacity to sign for the entity identified on line 1 of this form.

Must check ONE box only.

Claim the country's tax treaty, if applicable

Must sign and provide a **current** date.